1 (20 points).
a. Rank the following compounds from fasted to slowest reaction with an enolate:


b. Rank fastest to slowest reaction with $\mathrm{LiAlH}_{4}$.


c. Rank the following enols from most to least stable:


d. Fill in the starting materials to complete the syntheses
Starting materials
i.

ii.



iii. $\square \xrightarrow{\left.\frac{\mathrm{HOCH}_{3}}{\mathrm{pTsOH}} \xrightarrow{\mathrm{O}} \mathrm{OCH}_{3}\right)(\square)}$


Initials: $\qquad$
2 (20 points)
a. Rank from highest to lowest oxidation state:



$C \uparrow$
$\square$ $>\square$
$>\square$
b. Provide pKa's for any 6 of the following compounds (if you do them all, we will count your best 6 ).

c. Fill in the starting materials to complete the syntheses


3. Fill in the boxes with the appropriate starting material, reagent or major product ( 25 points). Show stereochemistry where appropriate (you must DRAW the enantiomers/diastereomers)

Initials: $\qquad$
a.


b.


$\square$
Is this carbohydrate $\alpha$ or $\beta$ : $\square$
c.

d.

e.



f.


What is the name of this synthesis? $\square$
4. Fill in the boxes with the appropriate starting material, reagent or major product (30 points). Show stereochemistry where appropriate (you must DRAW the enantiomers/diastereomers)

Initials:
a.




Is this amino acid $D$ or $L$ ? $\square$


b.


2. $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$


C.








e.



5. (13 points) Provide an arrow-pushing mechanism.


## Mechanism:

b.


## Mechanism:

6. (13 points)
a. Provide an arrow-pushing mechanism.



What named type of reagent is $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{CMgBr}$ ?


## Mechanism:

b. Match the names of the functional groups with labeled examples from the natural products and medicines.

7. (14 points) Propose syntheses of the targets below.

Initials:
All carbons must come from the starting materials provided, you can use any reagent you wish.
YOU CAN IGNORE STEREOCHEMISTRY.


Target A.


Target B.

8. (12 points) Propose syntheses of the targets below.

Initials:
All carbons must come from the starting materials provided, you can use any reagent you wish. YOU CAN IGNORE STEREOCHEMISTRY.


Target A.


Target B.

9. (14 points) Propose syntheses of the targets below.

Initials:
All carbons must come from the starting materials provided, you can use any reagent you wish.
YOU CAN IGNORE STEREOCHEMISTRY.


Target A.


Target B.


