Chem 51A - SSI 2013

Discussion 4 Worksheet

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This worksheet will focus on concepts to be discussed or already discussed, in Chapter 3. Those concepts being 1) Functional Groups 2) Intermolecular Forces

On a practical note, we **STRONGLY** recommend you work on these sheets using erasable pencil.

1. Functional Groups

Circle and label all functional groups in the following naturally occurring organic molecules.

A. Vitamin C

B. Cholesterol

C. Asparagine (amino acid)

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ \parallel \\ H_2N \longrightarrow CH \longrightarrow C \longrightarrow OH \\ \downarrow \\ CH_2 \\ \downarrow \\ C \longrightarrow O \\ \downarrow \\ NH_2 \end{array}$$

| D. | Look at the ingredients on something from your home. Pick one that you do not know and look up the structure. Draw structure and label all functional groups. |
|----|---|
| E. | Draw an aldehyde with the formula C4H8O. |
| F. | Draw isomers with the formula C5H12O – indicate if they are primary, secondary or tertiary alcohols. |
| | |
| G. | Draw isomers with the formula C3H9N – indicate if they are primary, secondary or tertiary amines. |
| | |

2. Intermolecular Forces

A. Functional groups determine which properties in a molecule?

1)

2)

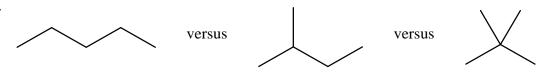
3)

4)

5)

B. Which of the choices from the following has a highest boiling point?

I.



II. VS OH VS NH

C. Draw hydrogen bonding between six water molecules.

D. Which of the following is likely to be soluble in water?